

London Pathway College

ACADMIC APPEALS Policy

Academic Year: 2025/2026

Academic Appeals

1. Introduction

This document sets out the UoP London Pathway College (LPC) policy and procedure for student appeals against a formal decision of their marks/grades at a formal assessment board. This policy is to be used when the student believes an error has occurred under one of the grounds stated below.

2. Definition of an Appeal

An Appeal is defined by the Office for Independent Adjudicator of Higher Education¹ (OIAHE), as “a request for a review of a decision of an academic body charged with making decisions on student progress, assessment and awards.”

2.1 Grounds for an Appeal

The grounds on which students are permitted to lodge an appeal are restricted to one or more of these three areas:

- a) there was a procedural irregularity or administrative error in the assessment process
- b) the academic judgment made in an assessment decision was biased
- c) the academic body was unaware of mitigating (extenuating) circumstances, which may have affected the outcome, when it has made its assessment decision

2.2 Exclusions

The grounds for raising an Academic Appeal are restricted to the areas listed above in section 2.1.

Students are excluded from lodging an Appeal on any of the following grounds:

- i. The view that poor teaching, supervision, academic advice or guidance affected a student's performance. In such circumstances a student may submit a complaint under the Student Complaints Procedure.
- ii. A disagreement with the academic judgment of an examiner or of the Assessment Board in assessing the merits of an individual piece of work, regardless of whether this disagreement is held by the student, a friend, parent or expert in the discipline of study.
- iii. Any decision relating to the assessment, progression and/or exclusion based on the marks, grades and other information relating to a student's performance. (In such circumstances a student is advised to request feedback from their tutor).

3. Protocol

3.1 Behaviour

All parties involved in a complaint or appeal are required to act reasonably, fairly and respectfully towards each other and to respect the College procedures. In addition, any student who wishes to raise an Academic Appeal should feel able to do so without fear of subsequent victimisation.

¹ [Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education - OIAHE](#)

3.2 Raising a Vexatious or Malicious Appeal

The College may consider invoking disciplinary procedures in cases where Appeals are found to be vexatious or malicious. All such scenarios must be reported to the Pathway Director.

3.3 Complaints made by students under the age of 18 years

If an Appeal is made under the Formal Procedure by a student who is under the age of 18, unless it is the student's express wish that this should not be done, the Investigating Officer will notify the parents or guardians of the student in writing and keep them informed of the progress of the Appeal – generally via email or telephone. The College will permit the parents or legal guardians of the student to act on the student's behalf during the process, provided the student has confirmed agreement in writing beforehand.

3.4 Access to Information

Students pursuing an Appeal through the procedure will be entitled to apply for access to personal data in accordance with the policies and procedures of the University under the provisions of the **General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)** (EU) 2016/679². Applications should be made in writing to the Pathway Director.

3.5 Sharing of Information

We will only share information about your Appeal with other parties where disclosure is necessary to ensure a fair investigation, and subject to your written consent.

3.6 Accompaniment at the Appeal/Review hearing

The complainant, if he/she wishes, may be accompanied to any Review/Appeal Hearing by a representative for support or representation as appropriate. The representative shall be permitted to put forward the student's case under the direction of the Chair of the Hearing and shall be permitted to ask questions of the College representative. If the complainant is unable to attend, the Hearing will be rescheduled. This person may not be a lawyer acting in a professional capacity and may not give evidence except on matters of which they have direct knowledge.

3.7 Time Limits

Time limits should usually be met by all parties. Time limits may be extended by the Investigating Officer where it is necessary to do so to ensure a fair outcome.

4. Procedures for Raising an Appeal

4.1 Advice

The Head of Academic Services can provide authoritative advice on how the Appeals process works and on how to complete the form. Students may also wish to seek advice and help from their Student Representative or Student Union officer.

4.2 Procedure to deal with an Examination-Related Query (Informal)

² [Regulation \(EU\) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data \(United Kingdom General Data Protection Regulation\) \(Text with EEA relevance\) \(legislation.gov.uk\)](#)

Initially, all queries relating to an Assessment Board decision are made on informal grounds and provide students and staff the opportunity to query a recommendation or decision made by the College Academic Board. Queries may be made on the following grounds:

- The result of an individual module.
- Completion of a stage or part of a programme.
- Progression to the next stage of a programme.
- Entitlement to an award.

No formal restriction is placed on the nature of queries, including that which amount to requests for confirmation, clarification or elaboration of a recommendation or decision. However, each query should be noted to the College Academic Board. Note that the College may not be able to answer all possible questions or provide as full a response as may be desired by the candidate raising the query.

4.3 Procedures to Deal with a Formal Appeal- Stage One Process

If a student is unhappy with the outcome of their queries or discussions as outlined above, and they believe that they have grounds to launch a formal appeal, they may do so using the College formal procedure.

4.31 Complaints and Appeals Form

All requests for an Academic Appeal must be completed on a Complaints and Appeals Form and should include:

- The grounds upon which the request is based
- Facts and evidence to support the appeal request
- The remedy which the student is seeking

Students must submit the Complaints and Appeals form to the Academic Team within two months of an Assessment Board publication of their mark, award or progression decision. The team will nominate a Student Disputes Officer to investigate the Appeal.

The Student Disputes Officer shall acknowledge receipt of the Appeal, normally within 5 working days. Before proceeding further, the Student Disputes Officer may require further clarification of the Appeal.

The form should detail the nature and circumstances of the Appeal, and the form of resolution or redress that is being sought.

The Student Disputes Officer will investigate the Appeal. The circumstances and details of the Appeal will dictate will determine which course of action to be taken and how the matter can be resolved.

It is anticipated that Stage 1 of the Formal Procedure would normally be completed, with a response in writing from the Academic Registry, within **one calendar month** of the receipt date of the completed Complaint Form.

4.4 Procedures to Deal with a Formal Appeal- Stage Two Process

If the complainant is not satisfied with the response from the Student Disputes Officer, or if a response is not received within the procedure's timescales, they may request that their Appeal is considered at Stage 2 (Review). To do this the complainant must write to the Pathway Director within 10 working days

from the Stage 1 response letter or the deadline for the Stage 1 response, if a response has not been received. The request must clearly state:

- (a) that the student would like to appeal the decision that was taken in Stage 1.
- (b) the reasons why the student believes that the response is unsatisfactory;
- (c) the remedy the student is seeking;

If the Appeal is considered at Level 2, a senior representative from the partner University's Academic Registry (or equivalent) and an independent Assessment Board member will review the Level 1 response.

The review will consider the student's submission at Level 2, their reasons for requesting a review of Level 1 and any new information that has been provided. The Pathway Director may act as an advisor to this committee, but it will be chaired by a representative of the partner University as that is the awarding institution. They will chair the review meeting and will be responsible for providing a response to the student.

Should the Appeal be upheld at either Stage 1 or Stage 2, the Student Disputes Officer or Academic team may make recommendations/conditions to the College Management team. Recommendations/conditions may also be made to the College Progression Board in respect of quality assurance procedures or policies.

If the Appeal is not upheld, the complainant will be informed in writing with reasons for its rejection.

Any conclusions and recommendations of the Panel will be communicated in writing to the complainant, the Pathway Director and the Academic Team. A report on each case which comes before a Complaint Hearing will also be prepared and noted by the Academic Registry.

Timescales

Stage	Timescale	By
Stage 1 Informal Appeal		
Query raised (Informal Complaint)	Within two working days of the publication of the Examination result	Student
Acknowledgement of Receipt of Informal Query to review mark	Within two working days of receipt the query	College
Written response to Query to review mark	Within one calendar month of the receipt of the query	College
Stage 2 Formal Appeal		
Submission of Student Complaints and Appeals Form	Within 2 months of the publication of the examination result	Student
Acknowledgment of Receipt of Form	Within 5 working days of submission of form	
Level 1 Response	Within 1 calendar month	College
Level 2 request	Within 10 working days from the Stage 1 response letter or the deadline for the Stage 1 response, if a response has not been received	Student
Level 2 response	Within 5 working days	College
Response to Level 2 – Appeal	Within one calendar month	Chair of Referral Committee

6 Reference Points

This policy is guided by the OIAHE the good practice framework:

<http://www.oiahe.org.uk/media/96361/oia-good-practice-framework.pdf>

<http://www.oiahe.org.uk/media/114634/oia-gpf-delivering-learning-opportunities-with-others.pdf>